

APPENDIX A

DECLARED WEEDS AND INVADER PLANTS

Below features a list (alphabetical order) of declared weeds and invader plants as listed in the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations (2014), as part of the National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004).

Botanical name	Common name	Category
<i>Acacia adunca</i>	Cascade wattle, Wallangarra wattle	1a
<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	Bailey's wattle	3
<i>Acacia cyclops</i>	Red eye	1b
<i>Acacia dealbata</i>	Silver wattle	2
<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	Green wattle	2 (exempted for an existing plantation)
<i>Acacia elate</i>	Pepper tree wattle	1b
<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	Fringed wattle, Brisbane wattle	1a
<i>Acacia implexa</i>	Screw pod wattle	1a
<i>Acacia longifolia</i>	Long-leaved wattle	1b
<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Black wattle	2 (exempted for an existing plantation)
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	Australian blackwood	2 (exempted for an existing plantation)
<i>Acacia paradoxa</i>	Kangaroo thorn, Kangaroo wattle	1a
<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i>	Pearl wattle	1b
<i>Acacia pycnantha</i>	Golden wattle	1b
<i>Acacia saligna</i>	Port Jackson, Port Jackson willow	1b
<i>Acacia stricta</i>	Hop wattle	1a
<i>Acer buergerianum</i>	Chinese maple	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. b. Not listed in urban areas in the Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. c. Not listed elsewhere
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Ash-leaved maple, Box elder	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Agave americana</i>	Spreading century-plant	a. 3 in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Agave sisalana</i>	Perrine Sisal hemp, Sisal	2
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	Crofton weed	1b
<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	Mistflower	1b
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Invading ageratum	1b

<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	Mexican ageratum	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed
<i>Agrimonia procera</i>	Scented agrimony	1b
<i>Agrostis castellana</i>	Bent grass	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Bent grass, Redtop	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on main1 and or other off-shore Islands.
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping bent grass	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Swingle tree-of-heaven	1b
<i>Albizia lebbek</i>	Lebbeck tree	1b
<i>Albizia procera</i>	False lebbeck	1b
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	Camel thorn bush	1b
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Mud plantain, Water alisma	1b
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh foxtail, Water foxtail	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on main1 and or other off-shore Islands.
<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i>	Shell ginger, Pink porcelain lily	3
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram grass	3
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	Madeira vine, Bridal wreath	1b
<i>Antigonon leptopus</i>	Coral creeper	1b
<i>Araujia seticifera</i>	Moth catcher	1b
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	Coralberry tree, Coral Bush	1b
<i>Ardisia elliptica</i>	Shoebuttan ardisia	1b
<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	Mexican poppy	1b
<i>Argemone ochroleuca</i>	Sweet White-flowered Mexican poppy	1b
<i>Aristolochia elegans</i>	Dutchman's pipe	1b
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant reed, Spanish reed	1b
<i>Atriplex inflata</i>	Sponge-fruit saltbush	1b
<i>Atriplex nummularia</i> subsp. <i>nummularia</i>	Old man saltbush	2
<i>Austrocylindropuntia cylindrica</i>	Cane cactus	1a
<i>Austrocylindropuntia subulata</i> subsp. <i>exaltata</i>	Long spine cactus	1b
<i>Azolla cristata</i>	Tropical red water fern	1b
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Azolla, Red water fern	1b
<i>Azolla pinata</i>	Mosquito fern	1b
<i>Bartlettina sordida</i>	Bartlettina	1b

<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i>	Butterfly orchid tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Orchid tree a.	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Billardiera heterophylla</i>	Bluebell creeper	1a
<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i>	Chandelier plant	1b
<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	Cathedral bells	1b
<i>Bryophyllum proliferum</i>	Green mother of millions	1b
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Chinese sagewood, Summer lila	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar sagewood	3
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	Cabomba, Carolina fanwort	1a
<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i>	Mauritius thorn	1b
<i>Caesalpinia giffesii</i>	Bird-of-paradise flower	1b
<i>Callisia repens</i>	Creeping inch plant	1b
<i>Caffistemon citrinus</i>	Lemon bottlebrush	3
<i>Callistemon rigidus</i>	Stiff-leaved bottlebrush	a. 1b in Eastern Cape and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Northern Cape.
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	Weeping bottlebrush	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Calotropis procera</i>	Calotropis, Giant- milkweed	1b
<i>Campuloclinium macrocephalum</i>	Pompom weed	1b
<i>Canna indica</i>	Indian shot	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i>	Balloon vine	1b
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Lesser balloon vine	3
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Nodding thistle	1b
<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>	Beefwood	a. 2 b. 1b within 100 metres of riparian areas or untransformed land.
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Horsetail tree	2
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Madagascar periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.

<i>Celtis australis</i>	Nettle tree, European hackberry	3
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common hackberry	3
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red valerian, Devil's beard	a. 1b in Western Cape b. Not listed elsewhere
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common mouse-ear chickweed	a. 1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.
<i>Cereus hexagonus</i>	Queen of the night	1b
<i>Cereus hildmannianus</i>	Queen of the night	1b
<i>Cereus jamacaru</i>	Queen of the night	1b
<i>Cestrum aurantiacum</i>	Orange cestrum	1b
<i>Cestrum elegans</i>	Crimson cestrum	1b
<i>Cestrum laevigatum</i>	Inkberry	1b
<i>Cestrum parqui</i>	Chilean cestrum	1b
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Skeleton weed	1a
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Triffid weed, Chromolaena	1b
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Camphor tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Western Cape. c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and the Western Cape, are not listed. d. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear thistle, Scotch thistle	1b
<i>Convolvulus atvensis</i>	Field bindweed, wild morning glory	1b
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Tickseed	a. 1a b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Cortaderia jubata</i>	Pampas grass	1b
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas grass	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i>	Cotoneaster	1b
<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i>	Late cotoneaster	1b
<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i>	Silver leaf cotoneaster	1b
<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i>	Willow-leaved showberry	1b
<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i>	Himalayan cotoneaster, Simon's cotoneaster	1b
<i>Crotalaria agatiflora</i>	Canarybird bush, Bird flower	1b
<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>	Rubber vine	1b
<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar rubber vine	1b
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	Common dodder	1b
<i>Cuscuta suaveolens</i>	Lucerne dodder	1b

<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida</i> var. <i>fulgida</i>	Chain-fruit cholla, Rosea cactus	1b
<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida</i> var. <i>mamillata</i>	Boxing-glove cactus, Mamillate cactus	1b
<i>Cylindropuntia imbricata</i>	Imbricate cactus, Imbricate prickly pear	1b
<i>Cylindropuntia leptocaulis</i>	Pencil cactus	1b
<i>Cylindropuntia panda</i>	Pink-flowered sheathed cholla	1a
<i>Cylindropuntia spinosior</i>	Cane cholla, Spiny cholla	1a
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom	1a
<i>Datura ferox</i>	Large thorn apple	1b
<i>Datura innoxia</i>	Downy thorn apple	1b
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Common thorn apple	1b
<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i>	Lollipop-climber	1a
<i>Dolichandra unguis-cati</i>	Cat's claw creeper	1b
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Wild strawberry	1b
<i>Duranta erecta</i>	Forget-me-not-tree, Pigeon berry	a. 3 in Gauteng, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North- West. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in Gauteng, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed. e. "Sheena's Gold" cultivar is not listed.
<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i>	Creeping burhead	1b
<i>Echinodorus tenellus</i>	Amazon sword plant	1b
<i>Echinopsis schickendantzii</i>	Torch cactus	1b
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Patterson's curse	1b
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Blue echium	1b
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Dense water weed	1b
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water hyacinth	1b
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian water weed	1b
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Couch grass	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on main land or other off-shore Islands.
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Rough horsetail, Common scouring-rush	1a
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Loquat	a. 1b in Western Cape and Forest biome. b. Not listed in urban areas in Western Cape. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. The fruit of the loquat is not listed if used for human consumption.

<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	River red gum	<p>a. 1b within-</p> <p>(i) riparian areas;</p> <p>(ii) a Protected Area declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act; or,</p> <p>(iii) within a Listed Ecosystem or an ecosystem identified for conservation in terms of a Bioregional Plan or Biodiversity Management Plans published under the Act.</p> <p>b. Not listed within Nama-Karoo, Succulent Karoo and Desert biomes, excluding within any area mentioned in (a) above.</p> <p>c. 1b in Fynbos, Grassland, Savanna, Albany Thicket, Forest and Indian Ocean Coastal Belt biomes, but-</p> <p>(i) Category 2 for plantations, woodlots, bee-forage areas, wind-rows and the lining of avenues.</p> <p>(ii) Not listed within cultivated land that is at least 50 metres away from untransformed land, but excluding within any area in (a) above.</p> <p>(iii) Not listed within 50 metres of the main house on a farm, but excluding in (a) above.</p> <p>(iv) Not listed in urban areas for trees with a diameter of more than 400 mm at 1000 mm height at the time of publishing of this Notice, but excluding in (a) above.</p> <p>d. Exempted for an existing plantation.</p>
<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i>	Sugar gum	
<i>Eucalyptus conferruminata</i>	Spider gum	
<i>Eucalyptus diversicolor</i>	Karri	
<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>	Saligna gum, Rose gum	
<i>Eucalyptus tereticomis</i>	Forest red gum	
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	Pitanga, Surinam cherry	1b
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Leafy spurge	1a
<i>Euphorbia leucocephala</i>	White poinsettia	1b
<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i>	Giant knotweed	1a
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Creeping red fescue	<p>a. 1a for Prince Edward and Marion Islands.</p> <p>b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.</p>
<i>Flaveria bidentis</i>	Smelter's-bush	1b
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	American ash	<p>a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape.</p> <p>b. Not listed elsewhere.</p>
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	Algerian ash	<p>a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape.</p> <p>b. Not listed elsewhere.</p>
<i>Furcraea foetida</i>	Mauritian hemp	1a
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Montpellier broom	1a
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey locust	<p>a. 1b</p> <p>b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.</p>
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed meadow grass, Reed sweet grass	<p>a. 1b in Protected Areas and wetlands.</p> <p>b. Not listed elsewhere.</p>
<i>Grevillea banksii</i>	Australian crimson oak, Red flowering silky oak	1b
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Australian silky oak	3
<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i>	Rosemary grevillea	3
<i>Hakea drupacea</i>	Sweet hakea	1b

<i>Hakea gibbosa</i>	Rock hakea	1b
<i>Hakea salicifolia</i>	Willow hakea	a. 1b in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Hakea sericea</i>	Silky hakea	1b
<i>Harrisia balansae</i>	Strangler prickly apple	1a
<i>Harrisia martinii</i>	Moon cactus	1b
<i>Hanisia pomanensis</i>	Midnight lady, Devil's rope cactus	1a
<i>Harrisia tortuosa</i>	Spiny snake cactus	1b
<i>Hedera canariensis</i>	Canary ivy, Madeira ivy, Algerian ivy	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Hedychium coccineum</i>	Red ginger lily	1b
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>	White ginger lily	1b
<i>Hedychium flavescens</i>	Yellow ginger lily	1b
<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i>	Kahili gingingerlily liler	1b
<i>Homalanthus populifolius</i>	Bleeding-heart tree	1b
<i>Houttuynia cordata</i>	Chameleon plant	3
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla	1a
<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i>	Water poppy	1a
<i>Hylocereus undatus</i>	Night-blooming cereus, Dragon fruit, Pitahaya	a. 2 b. The fruit of night-blooming cactus is not listed if used for human consumption.
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan	1b
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. John's wort, Tipton weed	2
<i>Ipomoea alba</i>	Moonflower	1b
<i>Ipomoea camea</i> subsp. <i>fistulosa</i>	Morning glory bush	1b
<i>Ipomoea indica</i>	Morning glory	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Morning glory	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow flag	1a
<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>	Jacaranda	a. 1b in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North- West. b. Not listed for urban areas in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. c. Not listed within 50 metres of the main house on a farm in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North- West, for trees with a diameter of more than 400 mm at 1000 mm height at the time of publishing of this Notice, provided such trees are located outside riparian areas. b. Not listed elsewhere.

<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Physic nut	2
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Cotton-leaf physic nut	1b
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Red cedar	a. 3 in Eastern Cape and Free State. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Kunzea ericoides</i>	White teatree	1a
<i>Lantana</i> - all exotic seed-producing species	Lantana, Tickberry, Cherry pie	1b
<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Hoary cardaria	1b
<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Australian myrtle	1b
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Leucaena	2
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Japanese wax-leaved privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Chinese wax-leaved privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape. b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	Californianrnian privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape. b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Common privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.
<i>Lilium formosanum</i>	Formosa lily	1b
<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Sea lavender	a. 1b in Northern Cape and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere. b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	Dalmatian toadflax, Broadleaf toadflax	1b
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common toadflax, Butter-and eggs	1b
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	Indian laurel	1b
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese or Hall's honeysuckle	3
<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i>	Water-primrose, Peruvian primrosebush	1a
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Woodrush	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on main1 and or other off-shore Islands.
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	Hyssop loosestrife	1b
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple loosestrife	1a
<i>Malva dendromorpha</i>	Tree mallow	1b
<i>Melva verticillata</i>	Mallow	1b
<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>	Prickly malvastrum	1b

<i>Marsilea mutica</i>	Australian water-clover	1a
<i>Melaleuca hypericifolia</i>	Red-flowering tea tree	1a
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Bottle brush tree, Broadleaf paperbark tree	a. 1b b. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees are not listed.
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Seringa	a. 1b b. 3 in urban areas.
<i>Metrosideros excelsa</i>	New Zealand Christmas tree	a. 1a in the Overstrand District. b. Not listed elsewhere. b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Mimosa pigra</i>	Giant sensitive plant	1b
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	Four-o'clock, Marvel-of-Peru	1b
<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i>	Tree daisy	1b
<i>Morus alba</i>	White mulberry, Common mulberry	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed. b. The fruit of the white mulberry is not listed if used for human consumption.
<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	Orange Jessamine	a. 1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. c. Not listed elsewhere. b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Myoporum insulare</i>	Manatoka, Boobyalla	3
<i>Myoporum laetum</i>	New Zealand manatoka	3
<i>Myoporum montanum</i>	Manatoka	3
<i>Mynophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's feather	1b
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Spiked water-milfoil	1b
<i>Myrtillocactus geometrizans</i>	Bilberry cactus	1a
<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>	White tussock	1b
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Nassella tussock	1b
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Watercress	2
<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	Erect sword fern, Ladder sword fern	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, North-West and Northern Cape. b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i>	Sword fern, Boston sword fern	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, North-West and Northern Cape. b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>	Apple-of-Peru	1b
<i>Nuphar luteasericeus</i>	Yellow water-lily	1a

<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i>	Yellow water lilies	1b
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Gringed waterlily, Yellow floating-heart	1a
<i>Oenothera sinuosa</i>	Wavy-leaf gaura	3
<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i>	Jointed cactus	1b
<i>Opuntia elata</i>	Orange tuna	1b
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i>	Small round-leaved prickly pear	1b
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Mission prickly pear, Sweet prickly pear	a. 1b b. Spineless cactus pear cultivars and selections are not listed. b. The fruit of the sweet prickly pear is not listed if used for human consumption.
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Large-flowered prickly pear, Creeping prickly pear	1b
<i>Opuntia leucotricha</i>	Aaron's-beard prickly-pear	1b
<i>Opuntia microdasys</i>	Yellow bunny-ears, Teddy-bear cactus	1b
<i>Opuntia monacantha</i>	Cochineal prickly pear, Drooping prickly pear	1b
<i>Opuntia pubescens</i>	Velvet bur cactus	1a
<i>Opuntia robusta</i>	Blue-leaf cactus	a. 1a b. Spineless cultivars and selections are not listed.
<i>Opuntia salmiana</i>	Bur cactus	1a
<i>Opuntia spinulifera</i>	Saucepan cactus, Large roundleaved prickly pear	1b
<i>Opuntia stricta</i>	Pest pear of Australia	1b
<i>Opuntia tomentosa</i>	Velvet opuntia, Velvet tree-pear	1b
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Lesser broomrape, Clover broomrape	1b
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	Blue broomrape, Branched broomrape	1b
<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i>	Australian albizia, Stink bean	1b
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	Jerusalem thorn	1b
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Famine weed	1b
<i>Paspalum quadrifarium</i>	Tussock paspalum	1a
<i>Passiflora caerulea</i>	Blue passion flower	1b
<i>Passiflora edulis</i>	Purple granadilla, Passion fruit	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North-West. b. Not listed in urban areas in Eastern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu- Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North-West. c. Not listed elsewhere. b. The fruit of the purple granadilla is not listed if used for human consumption.

<i>Passiflora tripartita</i>	Banana poka, Bananadilla	1b
<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>	Devil's pumpkin, Indigo berry	1b
<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i>	Granadina	1b
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Empress tree, Princess tree, Royal Paulownia	1a
<i>Peniocereus serpentinus</i>	Serpent cactus, Snake cactus	1b
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	Kikuyu grass	a. 1b in Protected Areas and wetlands in which it does not already occur. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	Elephant grass, Napier grass	2
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	Fountain grass	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Pennisetum villosum</i>	Feathertop	1b
<i>Pereskia aculeata</i>	Pereskia, Barbados gooseberry	1b
<i>Persicaria capitata</i>	Knotweed	1b
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	American pokeweed	1b
<i>Phytolacca dioica</i>	Belhambra	3
<i>Phytolacca octandra</i>	Inkberry	1b
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	Canary pine	3
<i>Pinus elliotti</i>	Slash pine	a. 2 for sterile specimens. b. 1b for non-sterile specimens. c. Exempted for an existing plantation of sterile specimens.
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo pine	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, Free State and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Pinus patula</i>	Patula pine	2 (exempted for an existing plantation)
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	Cluster pine	a. 2 for plantations and wind-rows. b. 1b elsewhere. c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees are not listed. d. Exempted for an existing plantation outside of the Western Cape.
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Radiata pine, Monterey pine	a. 2 for plantations and wind-rows. b. 1b elsewhere. c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees are not listed. d. Specimens with a diameter (calliper width) greater than 400 mm at a height of 1000 mm at the date of publication of this Notice are not listed for urban areas in Cape Town, the Overberg District Council and Winelands District Council, except when in riparian areas where they remain Category 1b. e. Exempted for an existing plantation outside of the Western Cape.
<i>Pinus roxburghii</i>	Chir pine, Longifolia pine	2 (exempted for an existing plantation)
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly pine	2 (exempted for an existing plantation)

<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Water lettuce	1b
<i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i>	Stiff-leaved cheesewood	3
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Australian cheesewood, Sweet pittosporum	1b
<i>Plectranthus barbatus</i> var. <i>grandis</i>	Abyssinian' coleus, Woolly plectranthus	1b
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on main1 and or other off-shore Islands.
<i>Polypodium aureum</i>	Rabbits-foot fern	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, Kwazulu Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Pontederia cordate</i>	Pickereel weed	1b
<i>Populus alba</i>	White poplar	2
<i>Populus x canescens</i>	Grey poplar, Matchwood poplar	2
<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> and hybrids	Honey mesquite	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Northern Cape. c. The utilisation of the pods for fodder is not listed in the Northern Cape, Eastern Cape, Free State, North- West and Western Cape. d. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Prosopis velutina</i> and hybrids	Velvet mesquite	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Northern Cape. c. The utilisation of the pods for fodder is not listed in the Northern Cape, Eastern Cape, Free State, North- West and Western Cape. d. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry	1b
<i>Psidium cattleianum</i>	Strawberry guava	1b
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Guava	a. 2 for plantations in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. b. 3 elsewhere in Eastern Cape, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. c. The fruit of the guava is not listed if used for human consumption. d. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Psidium guineense</i>	Brazilian guava	1b
<i>Psidium x durbanensis</i>	Durban guava	1b
<i>Pueraria montana</i>	Kudzu vine	1a
<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i>	Yellow firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>	Red firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Pyracantha crenatoserrata</i>	Chinese firethorn, Broad leaf firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Pyracantha crenulata</i>	Himalayan firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.

<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i>	Formosa firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Vinegar bush	3
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor-oil plant	2
<i>Rivina humilis</i>	Bloodberry	1b
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust	1b
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Eglantine, Sweetbriar	1b
<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i>	American bramble	1b
<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	Asian wild raspberry, Yellow Himalayan raspberry	1a
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	Bramble	1b.
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>	European blackberry	a. 2 b. The fruit of the European blackberry is not listed if used for human consumption.
<i>Rubus immixtus</i>	Hogsback raspberry	1b
<i>Rubus niveus</i>	Ceylon raspberry, Mysore raspberry	1b
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep sorrel, Red sorrel	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.
<i>Rumex usambarensis</i>	East African dock	1b
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Birdeye pearlwort	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.
<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i>	Delta arrowhead, Slender arrowhead	1a
<i>Salsola kali</i>	Tumbleweed	1b
<i>Salsola tragus</i>	Russian tumbleweed	1b
<i>Salvia tiliifolia</i>	Lindenleaf sage	1b
<i>Salvinia minima</i>	Small salvinia	1b
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Kariba weed, Salvinia	1b
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Canadian elder	1b
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	European elder	1b
<i>Sasa ramosa</i>	Dwarf yellow-striped bamboo	3
<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	Australian cabbage tree, Queensland umbrella tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>	Dwarf umbrella tree	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, Kwazulu Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Schefflera elegantissima</i>	False aralia	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Brazilian pepper tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.

<i>Senna bicapsularis</i>	Rambling cassia	1b
<i>Senna didymobotrya</i>	Peanut butter cassia	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Senna hirsuta</i>	Hairy senna, Woolly senna	1b
<i>Senna occidentalis</i>	Stinking weed, Wild coffee	1b
<i>Senna pendula</i>	Climbing cassia, Easter cassia	1b
<i>Senna septemfrionalis</i>	Arsenic bush, Smooth senna	1b
<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	Red sesbania	1b
<i>Solanum betaceum</i>	Tree tomato	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. The fruit of the tree tomato is not listed if used for human consumption, in the Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Solanum chiysotrichum</i>	Giant devil's fig	1b
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Silver-leaf bitter apple	1b
<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	Bugweed	1b
<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i>	Jerusalem cherry	1b
<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i>	Andrews Potato creeper	1b
<i>Solanum sisymbriifolium</i>	Wild tomato, Dense - thorned bitter apple	1b
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson grass, Aleppo grass	2
<i>Spartina altemiflora</i>	Smooth cordgrass, Salt-water cordgrass	1a
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish broom	a. 1b in Eastern Cape and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga. North-West and Northern Cape.
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	African flame tree	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.
<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i>	Singapore daisy	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.
<i>Stachytarpheta cayennensis</i>	Blue snakeweed, Cayenne snakeweed	3
<i>Stachytarpheta mutabilis</i>	Pink snakeweed	3
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common chickweed	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.
<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	Goose foot, Arrow- head vine	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. b. Not listed elsewhere

<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Jambolan	a. 1b b. The fruit of the Jambolan is not listed if used for human consumption.
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	Rose apple	3
<i>Tamarix aphylla</i>	Athel tree, Desert tamarisk	1b
<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	Chinese tamarisk	1b
<i>Tamarix gallica</i>	French tamarisk	1b
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	Pink tamarisk	1b
<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Yellow bells	1b
<i>Tephrocactus articulatus</i>	Pine cone cactus, Paper-spine cholla	1a
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Yellow oleander	1b
<i>Tipuana tipu</i>	Tipu tree	3
<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	Mexican sunflower	1b
<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i>	Red sunflower	1b
<i>Toona ciliata</i>	Toon tree	3
<i>Toxicodendron succedaneum</i>	Wax tree	1b
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	Wandering Jew	1b
<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i>	Wandering Jew	1b
<i>Triplaris americana</i>	Ant tree, Triplaris	1a
<i>Tropaeolum speciosum</i>	Chilean flame creeper, Flame nasturtium	3
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	European gorse	1a
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>	Wild verbena, Tall verbena, Purple top	1b
<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian verbena	1b
<i>Verbena rigida</i>	Veined verbena	1b
<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Lesser periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.
<i>Vitex trifolia</i>	Indian three-leaf vitex	1b
<i>Wigandia urens</i>	Wigandia	3
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Spiny cocklebur	1b
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Large cocklebur	1b